

Horizon
Books

WESTERN
AND PHILOSOPHY



THE CONCISE ENCYCLOPÆDIA OF

Western Philosophy and Philosophers

EDITED BY J. O. URMSON

THE CONTRIBUTORS

J. L. ACKBILL
H. R. ACTON
A. HILARY ARMSTRONG
A. J. AYER
ERROL BEDFORD
ISAIAH BERLIN
KARI BRITTON
JOSEPH G. DAWSON
M. A. E. DUMMETT
DOROTHY M. EMMET
A. C. EWING
MARVIN FARBER
J. H. FINDLAY
THOMAS GILBY
ROLAND HALL
R. M. HARE

A. HARRÉ
H. L. A. HART
D. J. B. HAWKINS
T. L. HEATH
RONALD W. HEPBURN
EDMUND HILL
WALTER KAUFMANN
L. G. KIDD
G. S. KIRE
STEPHAN KÖRNER
J. D. MARROTT
ALASDAIR MACINTYRE
D. M. MACKINNON
D. G. C. MACNABH
PHILIP MERLAN
ERNEST NAGEL

S. H. NOWELL-SMITH
JAMES O'CONNELL
D. J. O'CONNOR
R. S. PETERS
ANTHONY QUINTON
RICHARD ROBINSON
ERWIN L. J. ROSENTHAL
GILBERT MYER
RUTH LYDIA SAW
P. F. STRAWSON
F. A. TAYLOR
IVO THOMAS
JAMES WARD SMITH
G. J. WARNOCK
ALAN E. WHITE
S. A. O. WILLIAMS



HUTCHINSON OF LONDON

CONTENTS

Introduction by the Editor	page 9
The Concise Encyclopædia	15
Notes on the Contributors	415
For Further Reading	421

THE COLOUR PLATES

I	AQUINAS, Thomas, by Francesco Traini. <i>Church of St Catherine, Pisa</i>	65
II	ARISTOTLE and PLATO, by Raphael Santi. <i>Stanza della Segnatura, Vatican</i>	84
III	AUGUSTINE, manuscript. <i>Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris</i>	133
IV	DEWEY, John, by Edwin B. Child. <i>Philosophy Hall, Columbia University, New York</i>	152
V	HUME, David, by Allan Ramsay. <i>Scottish National Portrait Gallery, Edinburgh</i>	265
VI	KANT, Immanuel, by J. W. Becker	284
VII	LOCKE, John, by Sir Godfrey Kneller. <i>Christ Church, Oxford</i>	333
VIII	RUSSELL, Bertrand, photograph	352

The picture on the jacket and endpapers is *The Death of Socrates* by Jacques-Louis David (1748-1825). *Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York; Wolfe Fund, 1931*

UNIFORM WITH THIS VOL

Published titles

The Concise Encyclopædia of
MUSIC & MUSICIANS

The Concise Encyclopædia of
WORLD HISTORY

The Concise Encyclopædia of
LIVING FAITHS

The Concise Encyclopædia of
**WORLD RAILWAY
LOCOMOTIVES**

Forthcoming titles

The Concise Encyclopædia of
ARCHÆOLOGY

The Concise Encyclopædia of
**WORLD LITERATURE
1900-1960**

BOOKS

