

Albert Einstein
**Ideas and
Opinions**



Rupa
PUBLISHERS

Ideas and Opinions
by

Albert Einstein

Based on MEIN WELTBILD.

*Edited by Carl Seeling,
and other Sources*

**New translations and revisions
by SONJA BARGMANN**

Rupa & Co

CALCUTTA
ALLAHABAD BOMBAY DELHI
1991

CONTENTS

Publisher's Note

PART I: IDEAS AND OPINIONS

Paradise Lost	3	The Religious Spirit of Science	40
My First Impressions of the U. S. A.	3	Science and Religion	41
Reply to the Women of America	7	Religion and Science: Irreconcilable?	42
The World as I See It	8	The Need for Ethical Culture	55
The Meaning of Life	11		
The True Value of a Human Being	12	About Education	
Good and Evil	12	The University Courses at Davos	54
On Wealth	12	Teachers and Pupils	56
Society and Personality	13	Education and Education	56
Interviewers	15	Education and World Peace	57
Congratulations to a Critic	17	On Education	59
To the Schoolchildren of Japan	17	On Classic Literature	64
Message in the Time-Capsule	18	Ensuring the Future of Mankind	65
Remarks on Bertrand Russell's Theory of Knowledge	18	Education for Independent Thought	66
A Mathematician's Mind	25		
The State and the Individual Conscience	25	About Friends	
Aphorisms for Leo Baeck	27	Joseph Popper Lynkaeus	67
		Greeting to George Bernard Shaw	68
		In Honor of Arnold Berliner's Seventieth Birthday	68
About Freedom		H. A. Lorentz's Work in the Cause of International Cooperation	70
On Academic Freedom	28	Address at the Grave of H. A. Lorentz	73
Fascism and Science	30	H. A. Lorentz, Creator and Personality	73
On Freedom	31	Marie Curie in Memoriam	76
Address on Receiving Lord & Taylor Award	33	Mahatma Gandhi	77
Modern Inquisitorial Methods	33	Max Planck in Memoriam	78
Human Rights	34	Message in Honor of Morris Raphael Cohen	79
About Religion			
Religion and Science	36		

PART II: ON POLITICS, GOVERNMENT, AND PACIFISM

The International of Science	83	America and the Disarmament Conference of 1932	100
Farewell	84	The Question of Disarmament	102
The Institute of Intellectual Cooperation	85	Arbitration	103
Thoughts on the World Economic Crisis	87	To Sigmund Freud	104
Production and Purchasing Power	91	Peace	106
Production and Work	92	The Pacifist Problem	106
Address to the Students' Disarmament Meeting	93	Compulsory Service	107
The Disarmament Conference of 1932	95	Women and War	108
		Three Letters to Friends of Peace	108
		Active Pacifism	110

IDEAS AND OPINIONS

Professor Einstein's remarkable ability to penetrate directly to the heart of a subject is as apparent in his writings on secular matters as in his scientific works. It is this rare gift that makes the most complex problems seem simple and evolves principles of the greatest depth and understanding.

Remarkable, too, is the consistency of his thinking. In a number of instances pieces written years apart on the same subject have been selected deliberately in order to present this uniformity of philosophy.

Here is the most definitive collection of Albert Einstein's popular writings, gathered under the supervision of Professor Einstein, himself. It ranges from earliest days to the moment of this book; from such subjects as relativity, atomic war and peace, religion and science, to human rights, economics and government.

"Notably Einstein's own essays collected in *Ideas and Opinions* underline Einstein's profound conviction that the universe is coherently constructed and meaningful work of art, gradually accessible to the exploring human mind". *The Observer*